

THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG

THE RAPE OF NANKING THE MAKING OF THE "RAPE OF NANKING" THE RAPE OF NANKING ￼ ￼ ￼ ￼ ￼ THE RAPE OF NANKING THE NANJING MASSACRE IN HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY THE RAPE OF NANKING THE RAPE OF NANKING THE RAPE OF NANKING THEY WERE IN NANJING SUMMARY OF IRIS CHANG'S THE RAPE OF NANKING THE SECRET BEHIND THE RAPE OF NANKING MAKING OF THE RAPE OF NANKING THE NANKING ATROCITY, 1937-38 DOCUMENTS ON THE RAPE OF NANKING THE JAPANESE INVASION OF MANCHURIA AND THE RAPE OF NANKING NANKING 1937 THE SECRET BEHIND "THE RAPE OF NANKING": A SPIRITUAL CONFESSION BY IRIS CHANG THE NANJING MASSACRE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG TAKASHI YOSHIDA IRIS CHANG JJUN YIN CHARLES RIVER EDITORS JOSHUA A. FOGEL IRIS CHANG CAPTIVATING HISTORY ZHANG SHENG SUPING LU EVEREST MEDIA, RYUHO OKAWA AKIRA KASHIMA BOB TADASHI WAKABAYASHI TIMOTHY BROOK CHARLES RIVER CHARLES RIVER EDITORS ROBERT SABELLA RYUHO OKAWA ANGIE TIMMONS JAMES YIN

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THE NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLING ACCOUNT OF ONE OF HISTORY'S MOST BRUTAL AND FORGOTTEN MASSACRES WHEN THE JAPANESE ARMY DESTROYED CHINA'S CAPITAL CITY ON THE EVE OF WORLD WAR II PIECING TOGETHER THE ABUNDANT EYEWITNESS REPORTS INTO AN UNDENIABLE TAPESTRY OF HORROR ADAM HOCHSCHILD SALON IN DECEMBER 1937 ONE OF THE MOST HORRIFIC ATROCITIES IN THE LONG ANNALS OF WARTIME BARBARITY OCCURRED THE JAPANESE ARMY SWEEPED INTO THE ANCIENT CITY OF NANKING WHAT WAS THEN THE CAPITAL OF CHINA AND WITHIN WEEKS MORE THAN 300 000 CHINESE CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS WERE SYSTEMATICALLY RAPED TORTURED AND MURDERED IN THIS SEMINAL WORK IRIS CHANG WHOSE OWN GRANDPARENTS BARELY ESCAPED THE MASSACRE TELLS THIS HISTORY FROM THREE PERSPECTIVES THAT OF THE JAPANESE SOLDIERS THAT OF THE CHINESE AND THAT OF A GROUP OF WESTERNERS WHO REFUSED TO ABANDON THE CITY AND CREATED A SAFETY ZONE WHICH SAVED ALMOST 300 000 CHINESE DRAWING ON EXTENSIVE INTERVIEWS WITH SURVIVORS AND DOCUMENTS BROUGHT TO LIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME IRIS CHANG'S CLASSIC BOOK IS THE DEFINITIVE HISTORY OF THIS HORRIFYING EPISODE

EXAMINES HOW THE VIEWS OF THE SO CALLED RAPE OF NANKING OR THE NANKING MASSACRE HAVE EVOLVED IN HISTORY WRITING AND PUBLIC MEMORY IN JAPAN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES FROM 1937

THE JAPANESE ARMY SWEEPED INTO THE ANCIENT CITY OF ANAKING AND WITHIN WEEKS LOOTED AND BURNED THE DEFENSELESS CITY BUT RAPED TORTURED AND MURDERED MORE THAN 300 000 CHINESE

INCLUDES PICTURES INCLUDES ACCOUNTS OF THE MASSACRE BY CIVILIANS AND JAPANESE SOLDIERS INCLUDES ONLINE RESOURCES AND A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR FURTHER READING WHEN YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT THE JAPANESE MILITARY THIEVERY AND RAPE JUST COME WITH THE TERRITORY WE STABBED THEM WITH BAYONETS CUT OPEN PREGNANT WOMEN AND TOOK OUT THE CHILD I KILLED FIVE OR SIX OF THEM MYSELF I USED TO DO SOME PRETTY BRUTAL THINGS KODAIRA YOSHIO FORMER JAPANESE SOLDIER HONDA 2015 122 THIS IS THE SHORTEST DAY OF THE YEAR BUT IT STILL CONTAINS TWENTY FOUR HOURS OF THIS

HELL ON EARTH DR ROBERT WILSON DIARY ENTRY IN NANKING DECEMBER 21ST 1937 BROOK 1999 219 THREE DAYS OF PLUNDERING TRADITIONALLY BEFELL CITIES TAKEN BY STORM A FATE USUALLY AVOIDED BY THOSE SURRENDERING BEFORE THE FIRST ATTACKING SOLDIER PENETRATED BEYOND THE OUTER WALLS IN EUROPE AND AREAS INFLUENCED BY ENLIGHTENMENT THINKERS THIS PRACTICE FADED RAPIDLY AFTER THE NAPOLEONIC WARS IN 1937 HOWEVER AS THE IMPERIAL ARMY OF JAPAN INVADDED CHINA THIS CUSTOM RETURNED IN A HORRIFYING NEW FORM THE RAPE OF NANKING OR THE NANKING MASSACRE A BLOODBATH LASTING MORE THAN SIX WEEKS AND POSSIBLY CLAIMING MORE THAN A QUARTER OF A MILLION LIVES EVEN THE JAPANESE PARTICIPATING IN THE NANKING MASSACRE PROVIDED NO RATIONALE FOR THEIR ACTIONS THEY MADE NO EFFORT TO EXPLAIN IT AS A MEASURE TO TERRORIZE OTHER CHINESE CITIES INTO SURRENDER OR EVEN TO EXTRACT THE LOCATION OF HIDDEN VALUABLES INSTEAD THE RAPE APPEARS ON THE PAGE OF HISTORY AS A PSYCHOPATHIC ORGY OF SADISM FOR SADISM S SAKE INSATIABLY DRIVEN BY HATRED AND APPARENTLY AN UNABASHED RELISH FOR CRUELTY THE JAPANESE SOLDIERY ABANDONED ANY SEMBLANCE OF RESTRAINT WOMEN OF EVERY AGE FROM SMALL CHILDREN TO ANCIENT ELDERS SUFFERED INNUMERABLE RAPES IN MANY CASES DYING FROM THE MASS RAPING ALONE THOSE WHO DID NOT DIE FROM SEXUAL ASSAULT SUFFERED DEATH IN OTHER FORMS SHOT DECAPITATED OR TORTURED TO DEATH ONCE THE SOLDIERS FOUND THEMSELVES SEXUALLY EXHAUSTED OTHER WOMEN SUFFERED FATAL SEXUAL TORTURE INVOLVING THE INTRODUCTION OF SHARP FOREIGN OBJECTS INTO THEIR VAGINA OR THE PLACEMENT OF FIRECRACKERS OR LIVE GRENADES INSIDE AT LEAST ONE SOLDIER KODAIRA YOSHIO SO ENJOYED TORTURING WOMEN TO DEATH THAT HE RETURNED TO JAPAN AS A SERIAL KILLER TREATING HIS JAPANESE VICTIMS IN THE SAME FASHION AS CHINESE WOMEN UNTIL CAUGHT AND EXECUTED THE JAPANESE HACKED MEN TO DEATH SHOT THEM USED THEM FOR LIVE BAYONET PRACTICE DROWNED THEM LOCKED THEM IN SHEDS AND BURNED THEM OR BURIED THEM ALIVE EVEN FARM ANIMALS SUFFERED MUTILATION SHOOTING OR BURNING WHILE LOCKED IN THEIR BARN UNBURIED CORPSES LAY IN HEAPS EVERYWHERE WHILE THE JAPANESE CONTINUED TO HARRY AND SLAUGHTER THE SURVIVORS FOR WEEK AFTER WEEK A CHOKING STENCH HUNG OVER THE CITY IN THE SUMMER HEAT A NUMBER OF FOREIGN PEOPLE ON THE SCENE ATTEMPTED TO SAVE SOME OF THE CHINESE FROM THE MASSACRE AND IN SOME CASES SUCCEEDED THEIR NEUTRAL STATUS GAVE THEM THE ABILITY TO MOVE AROUND NANKING WITHOUT IN MOST CASES SUFFERING ASSAULT OR MURDER BY THE SWARMS OF JAPANESE TROOPS GLUTTING THEMSELVES ENDLESSLY ON HUMAN PAIN AND DEATH THEY ALSO PHOTOGRAPHED THE NEARLY INCONCEIVABLE IMAGES OF BLOODSHED CREATING A STARK PERMANENT RECORD OF ONE OF WORLD WAR II S LEADING ATROCITIES EVEN THIRD REICH PERSONNEL IN THE CITY INTERCEDED IN A SOMETIMES FUTILE EFFORT TO RESCUE VICTIMS FROM THEIR TORMENTORS AT THE END OF THE CITY S LONG HARROWING THE WORLD KNEW CLEARLY IF IT DID NOT BEFORE THAT THE JAPANESE OF TOJO AND HIROHITO SHOWED A VERY DIFFERENT SPIRIT THAN THE EXQUISITELY GENTEEL AND CHIVALRIC MEN OF THE RUSSO JAPANESE WAR OF 1905 THE FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIAL JAPAN REPRESENTED NOT MERELY AN EFFORT TO AVOID BEING CONQUERED BUT FOR SURVIVAL ITSELF THE RAPE OF NANKING THE HISTORY AND LEGACY OF THE NOTORIOUS MASSACRE DURING THE SECOND SINO JAPANESE WAR CHRONICLES ONE OF THE MOST INFAMOUS EVENTS OF THE 20TH CENTURY

A COMPELLING HISTORIOGRAPHIC STUDY OF THE RAPE OF NANJING DURING THE SINO JAPANESE WAR OF 1937 1945 ONE OF THE WORST ATROCITIES OF ALL TIMES AND OF THE EVENT S REPERCUSSIONS

DETAILS THE MASSACRE THAT TOOK PLACE IN DECEMBER 1937 WHEN THE JAPANESE ARMY OVERTHREW THE ANCIENT CITY OF NANKING CHINA AND RAPED TORTURED AND MURDERED OVER 300 000 CIVILIANS EXAMINING THE ATROCITY FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE JAPANESE SOLDIERS THE CHINESE CIVILIANS AND THE EUROPEANS AND AMERICANS WHO CREATED A SAFETY ZONE FOR SURVIVORS

IF YOU WANT TO DISCOVER THE CAPTIVATING HISTORY OF THE SECOND SINO JAPANESE WAR THEN KEEP READING MANY PEOPLE IN THE WEST LOOK UPON THE SECOND SINO JAPANESE WAR WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE 1930s AND 1940s AS A SORT OF SIDESHOW TO THE LARGER SECOND WORLD WAR BUT THERE IS NO SEPARATING THE TWO IMAGINE THE PACIFIC WAR THE THEATER OF WORLD WAR II THAT TOOK PLACE IN THE PACIFIC IF THE JAPANESE WERE NOT BUSY FIGHTING ON ANOTHER FRONT THEY WOULD HAVE HAD MILLIONS OF MORE TROOPS AVAILABLE TO FIGHT THE AMERICANS AND THE BRITISH IN ALL LIKELIHOOD WORLD WAR II WOULD HAVE ENDED THE SAME WAY BUT IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN MUCH LONGER AND COST THAT MANY MORE LIVES TO UNDERSTAND THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THESE TWO ASIAN POWERS WE HAVE TO TRAVEL BACK IN TIME QUITE A WAYS FOR THE STORY OF WHAT IS KNOWN BY MANY AS THE SECOND SINO JAPANESE WAR IS LONG AND ROOTED DEEP IN HISTORY IN THE SECOND SINO JAPANESE WAR A CAPTIVATING GUIDE TO MILITARY CONFLICT THAT BEGAN BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN INCLUDING EVENTS SUCH AS THE JAPANESE INVASION OF MANCHURIA AND THE NANJING MASSACRE YOU WILL DISCOVER TOPICS SUCH AS THE ROOTS OF THE CONFLICT JAPAN BEFORE THE WAR MANCHURIA MANCHUKUO CHINA PROPER ANOTHER INCIDENT THE OPPONENTS THE TRAGEDY OF NANJING THEY WERE EXPENDABLE THE WAR DRAGS ON HORRORS MOSTLY UNKNOWN FRIENDS AND MUCH MUCH MORE SO IF YOU WANT TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE SECOND SINO JAPANESE WAR SCROLL UP AND CLICK THE ADD TO CART BUTTON

THE MASSACRE OF NANKING TOOK PLACE IN 1937 DURING THE WAR OF THE JAPANESE INVASION OF CHINA 75 YEARS AFTER THE EVENT WE ARE FINALLY ABLE TO ANALYZE AND STUDY WHAT HAPPENED IN NANKING ON THREE LEVELS AS AN HISTORICAL EVENT AS A LEGAL CASE AND AS AN OBJECT IN THE CHINESE PEOPLE S COLLECTIVE CONSCIOUSNESS

THE NANJING MASSACRE WHICH TOOK PLACE AFTER THE JAPANESE ATTACKED AND CAPTURED NANJING IN DECEMBER 1937 SHOCKED THE WORLD WITH THE MAGNITUDE OF ITS ATROCITIES WITH NEWLY UNCOVERED EYE WITNESS MATERIAL LEFT BEHIND BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH JOURNALISTS MISSIONARIES AND DIPLOMATS THEY WERE IN NANJING TAKES THE READERS BACK IN TIME TO REVISIT THE EVENT AND LIVE THROUGH THOSE HORROR FILLED DAYS THE FIRST HAND ACCOUNTS RANGE FROM ENGLISH MEDIA REPORTS PERSONAL RECORDS MISSIONARY AND CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATION DOCUMENTS TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY DOCUMENTS THE RESEARCH YIELDS NEW DISCOVERIES AND PRESENTS ISSUES THAT HAVE PREVIOUSLY NOT BEEN ADEQUATELY DEALT WITH FOR INSTANCE JAPANESE ATTACKS ON AMERICAN CITIZENS AND LOSSES AND DAMAGE TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROPERTIES AS A RESULT OF JAPANESE ATROCITIES NO OTHER BOOK ON THE NANJING MASSACRE PRESENTS THE FIRST HAND FOREIGN PERSPECTIVE SO THOROUGHLY OR CONSISTENTLY

PLEASE NOTE THIS IS A COMPANION VERSION NOT THE ORIGINAL BOOK SAMPLE BOOK INSIGHTS 1 THE JAPANESE IDENTITY WAS FORGED IN A SYSTEM IN WHICH SOCIAL HIERARCHY WAS ESTABLISHED AND SUSTAINED THROUGH MARTIAL COMPETITION THE CODE OF THE SAMURAI WHICH WAS FOLLOWED BY ONLY A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION BECAME THE MODEL OF HONORABLE BEHAVIOR AMONG ALL YOUNG MEN 2 JAPAN WAS ISOLATED FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD AND THIS ALLOWED ITS SOCIETY TO REMAIN UNCHANGED FOR MANY YEARS BUT IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY EVENTS BEYOND JAPAN S CONTROL WOULD KNOCK THE COUNTRY OUT OF ITS ISOLATION AND IT WOULD HAVE TO CHANGE 3 THE TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE FELL IN THE 1868 MEIJI REVOLUTION WHICH LED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MEIJI GOVERNMENT AND THE ADOPTION OF THE SAMURAI ETHIC OF BUSHIDO AS THE MORAL CODE FOR ALL CITIZENS THE FOREIGN THREAT ACTED AS A FURTHER CATHARSIS FOR THE ISLANDS 4 THE 1920S WERE A EUPHORIC TIME FOR JAPAN AS THE COUNTRY HAD ACHIEVED GREAT MILITARY VICTORIES AND ECONOMIC PROSPERITY BUT WHEN THE END OF WORLD WAR I HALTED THE DEMAND FOR MILITARY PRODUCTS JAPANESE MUNITIONS FACTORIES WERE SHUT DOWN AND THOUSANDS OF LABORERS WERE THROWN OUT OF WORK

THE RAPE OF NANKING THE FORGOTTEN HOLOCAUST OF WORLD WAR II BY IRIS CHANG FIRST PUBLISHED IN 1997 AND MADE INTO MANY HOLLYWOOD TYPE MOVIES SEEMS TO HAVE PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN PLANTING THE IMAGES OF JAPANESE BRUTALITY AND CRUELTY DURING WORLD WAR II IN PUBLIC MIND IN THE WEST IT IS SHOCKING HOWEVER TO DISCOVER NO FACTUAL BASIS FOR THE ALLEGED MASSACRE OR MASS RAPE OF NANKING NANJING CITIZENS IN 1937 1938 DURING SINO JAPANESE WAR SO VIVIDLY DESCRIBED IN THE RAPE OF NANKING EVEN MORE ASTONISHING IS THAT THE RAPE OF NANKING IS HIGHLY ACCLAIMED AS A HISTORY BOOK OFTEN REFERENCED IN OTHER HISTORY BOOKS AND PUBLIC DISCOURSES BY SOME WELL REGARDED PEOPLE IN THE FIELD INCLUDING SOME HOLOCAUST SCHOLARS HOW COULD ANYONE WHO ACTUALLY READ THE BOOK ENDORSE OR GIVE GLOWING REVIEWS OF A BOOK FULL OF FORGED EVIDENCE AND CONTRADICTIONS IS IT POSSIBLE THAT MISSIONARIES LIED UNDER OATH THIS SHORT STUDY EXPOSES SOME OF THE MANY LIES TOLD IN THE RAPE OF NANKING FROM FIVE KEY PERSPECTIVES WE HOPE TO HELP THE READERS TO GAIN INSIGHT INTO HOW NARRATIVES MIGHT HAVE BEEN CREATED AND PROPAGATED TO SERVE THEIR POLITICAL PURPOSES DURING THE WAR AND BEYOND

EVENTS IN NANKING DURING 1937 38 ARE THE SUBJECT OF A FEROCIOUS HISTORIOGRAPHICAL DEBATE BETWEEN CHINESE JAPANESE POINTS OF VIEW THIS VOLUME SEEKS TO DEBUNK THE MYTHS PROMOTED BY SCHOLARS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARGUMENT PRESENT A REVISIONIST VIEW OF THE ATROCITY THAT COMPLICATES THE PICTURE

NEWLY REVISED RESOURCES FOR UNDERSTANDING THE RAPE OF NANKING

INCLUDES PICTURES INCLUDES ACCOUNTS OF THE EVENTS WRITTEN BY PEOPLE ON BOTH SIDES INCLUDES ONLINE RESOURCES AND A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR FURTHER READING THOUGH SCARCELY MENTIONED IN THE WORLD OF EARLY 21ST CENTURY POLITICS MANCHURIA REPRESENTED A KEY REGION OF ASIA DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE 20TH CENTURY ONCE THE HEARTLAND OF THE FIERCE MANCHU EMPIRE THIS NORTHEASTERN CHINESE REGION S RICH NATURAL RESOURCES MADE IT A PRIZE FOR NATIONS IN THE PROCESS OF ENTERING THE MODERN AGE AND THREE AMBITIOUS NATIONS IN THE MIDST OF SUCH A TRANSFORMATION LAY CLOSE ENOUGH TO MANCHURIA TO ATTEMPT TO CLAIM IT JAPAN RUSSIA AND CHINA FOR COUNTRIES ATTEMPTING TO SHAKE OFF THEIR FEUDAL PAST AND ENTER A DYNAMIC ERA OF

INDUSTRIALIZATION MANCHURIA S RESOURCES PRESENTED AN IRRESISTIBLE LURE WITH IMMENSE NATURAL RESOURCES COUPLED TO ECONOMIC ACTIVITY MORE CONCENTRATED THAN ELSEWHERE IN CHINA THIS REGION ABUTTING MONGOLIA KOREA THE YELLOW SEA AND THE GREAT WALL ACCOUNTED FOR 90 PERCENT OF CHINA S OIL 70 PERCENT OF ITS IRON 55 PERCENT OF ITS GOLD AND 33 PERCENT OF ITS TRADE IF SHANGHAI REMAINED CHINA S COMMERCIAL CENTER BY 1931 MANCHURIA HAD BECOME ITS INDUSTRIAL CENTER PAINE 2012 15 THUS IT S NOT ALTOGETHER SURPRISING THAT JAPAN S INVASION OF MANCHURIA IN 1931 RESULTED FROM A LONG COMPLEX CHAIN OF HISTORICAL EVENTS STRETCHING BACK TO THE LATE 19TH CENTURY APPROXIMATELY 380 000 SQUARE MILES IN EXTENT OR 1 4 TIMES THE SIZE OF THE AMERICAN STATE OF TEXAS MANCHURIA CAME INTO IMPERIAL RUSSIA S POSSESSION IN 1900 DUE TO THE BOXER REBELLION IN CHINA BUT THE RUSSIANS HELD IT ONLY BRIEFLY THEIR DEFEAT IN THE RUSSO JAPANESE WAR SHOOK LOOSE THEIR CONTROL FROM IMPORTANT PARTS OF MANCHURIA BY THE END OF 1905 THE JAPANESE GAINED TWO IMPORTANT FOOTHOLDS IN MANCHURIA THANKS TO THEIR VICTORY ONE CONSISTED OF PORT ARTHUR RENAMED RYOJUN BY THE JAPANESE AN ECONOMICALLY AND STRATEGICALLY VITAL HARBOR CITY ON THE LIAODUNG PENINSULA PLUS THE PENINSULA ITSELF THE OTHER COMPRISED THE SOUTH MANCHURIAN RAILWAY WHICH THE RUSSIANS GAVE TO THE JAPANESE AS A PRIZE OF WAR IN LIEU OF A CASH INDEMNITY THREE DAYS OF PLUNDERING TRADITIONALLY BEFELL CITIES TAKEN BY STORM A FATE USUALLY AVOIDED BY THOSE SURRENDERING BEFORE THE FIRST ATTACKING SOLDIER PENETRATED BEYOND THE OUTER WALLS IN EUROPE AND AREAS INFLUENCED BY ENLIGHTENMENT THINKERS THIS PRACTICE FADED RAPIDLY AFTER THE NAPOLEONIC WARS IN 1937 HOWEVER AS THE IMPERIAL ARMY OF JAPAN INVADDED CHINA THIS CUSTOM RETURNED IN A HORRIFYING NEW FORM THE RAPE OF NANKING OR THE NANKING MASSACRE A BLOODBATH LASTING MORE THAN SIX WEEKS AND POSSIBLY CLAIMING MORE THAN A QUARTER OF A MILLION LIVES EVEN THE JAPANESE PARTICIPATING IN THE NANKING MASSACRE PROVIDED NO RATIONALE FOR THEIR ACTIONS THEY MADE NO EFFORT TO EXPLAIN IT AS A MEASURE TO TERRORIZE OTHER CHINESE CITIES INTO SURRENDER OR EVEN TO EXTRACT THE LOCATION OF HIDDEN VALUABLES INSTEAD THE RAPE APPEARS ON THE PAGE OF HISTORY AS A PSYCHOPATHIC ORGY OF SADISM FOR SADISM S SAKE INSATIABLY DRIVEN BY HATRED AND APPARENTLY AN UNABASHED RELISH FOR CRUELTY THE JAPANESE SOLDIERY ABANDONED ANY SEMBLANCE OF RESTRAINT WOMEN OF EVERY AGE FROM SMALL CHILDREN TO ANCIENT ELDERS SUFFERED INNUMERABLE RAPES IN MANY CASES DYING FROM THE MASS RAPING ALONE THOSE WHO DID NOT DIE FROM SEXUAL ASSAULT SUFFERED DEATH IN OTHER FORMS SHOT DECAPITATED OR TORTURED TO DEATH ONCE THE SOLDIERS FOUND THEMSELVES SEXUALLY EXHAUSTED OTHER WOMEN SUFFERED FATAL SEXUAL TORTURE INVOLVING THE INTRODUCTION OF SHARP FOREIGN OBJECTS INTO THEIR VAGINA OR THE PLACEMENT OF FIRECRACKERS OR LIVE GRENADES INSIDE EVEN THIRD REICH PERSONNEL IN THE CITY INTERCEDED IN A SOMETIMES FUTILE EFFORT TO RESCUE VICTIMS FROM THEIR TORMENTORS THIS BOOK CHRONICLES TWO OF THE MOST INFAMOUS EVENTS OF THE 20TH CENTURY

IN RECENT YEARS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY HAS BEGUN TO SCRUTINIZE AND IN MANY CASES CONDEMN THE ATROCITIES THAT TOOK PLACE AT NANKING IN LATE 1937 THIS IS ALL PART OF A LARGER WORLDWIDE MOVEMENT IN WHICH BOTH NATIONS AND MULTINATIONAL GROUPS ARE ATTEMPTING TO REACH CLOSURE REGARDING PAST ATROCITIES AND INHUMANITIES AS REPRESENTED BY THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS BOOK THESE ACTIVITIES HAVE AN IMPORTANCE REACHING FAR BEYOND AGGRESSORS OR VICTIMS BEYOND ADMISSION OR VINDICATION BUT RATHER ARE A SEARCH FOR THE COMMON CAUSES OF ALL HUMAN ATROCITIES AND FOR SOLUTIONS THAT WOULD SET HUMANITY ON A PATH TOWARD A MORE PEACEFUL AND HARMONIOUS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY

A SPIRITUAL INTERVIEW WITH IRIS CHANG REFUTING THE FACTS OF THE NANKING MASSACRE THAT SHE WROTE ABOUT IN HER BOOK THE RAPE OF NANKING

WHILE WORLD WAR II IS WELL KNOWN FOR GENOCIDE THE WAR ITSELF ECLIPSED KEY EVENTS THAT PRECEDED AND CONTRIBUTED TO THE GREATER CONFLICT THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE NANJING MASSACRE A MASS MURDER AND RAPE COMMITTED BY JAPANESE SOLDIERS IN CHINA DURING THE SECOND SINO JAPANESE WAR THIS CONFLICT WOULD LATER MERGE INTO WORLD WAR II ITSELF SIDEBARS HIGHLIGHT TOPICS SUCH AS THE JAPANESE DESTRUCTION OF MILITARY RECORDS ABOUT THE MASSACRE AND CHINESE GENERAL CHIANG KAI SHEK A TIMELINE CHRONICLES THE CHINESE DECISION TO MOVE OPERATIONS FROM SHANGHAI TO NANJING AND THE HARROWING EVENTS THAT TRANSPIRED

RIGHT HERE, WE HAVE COUNTLESS EBOOK **THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG** AND COLLECTIONS TO CHECK OUT. WE ADDITIONALLY PRESENT VARIANT TYPES AND MOREOVER TYPE OF THE BOOKS TO BROWSE. THE CUSTOMARY BOOK, FICTION, HISTORY, NOVEL, SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, AS SKILLFULLY AS

VARIOUS SUPPLEMENTARY SORTS OF BOOKS ARE READILY REACHABLE HERE. AS THIS THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG, IT ENDS GOING ON BODILY ONE OF THE FAVORED EBOOK THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG COLLECTIONS THAT WE HAVE. THIS IS WHY YOU REMAIN IN THE BEST WEBSITE TO LOOK

THE INCREDIBLE EBOOK TO HAVE.

1. WHERE CAN I PURCHASE THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG BOOKS? BOOKSTORES: PHYSICAL BOOKSTORES LIKE BARNES & NOBLE, WATERSTONES, AND INDEPENDENT LOCAL STORES. ONLINE RETAILERS: AMAZON, BOOK DEPOSITORY, AND VARIOUS ONLINE BOOKSTORES PROVIDE A WIDE SELECTION OF BOOKS IN PRINTED AND DIGITAL FORMATS.
2. WHAT ARE THE DIFFERENT BOOK FORMATS AVAILABLE? WHICH KINDS OF BOOK FORMATS ARE PRESENTLY AVAILABLE? ARE THERE VARIOUS BOOK FORMATS TO CHOOSE FROM? HARDCOVER: DURABLE AND LONG-LASTING, USUALLY PRICIER. PAPERBACK: MORE AFFORDABLE, LIGHTER, AND MORE PORTABLE THAN HARDCOVERS. E-BOOKS: ELECTRONIC BOOKS ACCESSIBLE FOR E-READERS LIKE KINDLE OR THROUGH PLATFORMS SUCH AS APPLE BOOKS, KINDLE, AND GOOGLE PLAY BOOKS.
3. SELECTING THE PERFECT THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG BOOK: GENRES: CONSIDER THE GENRE YOU ENJOY (NOVELS, NONFICTION, MYSTERY, SCI-FI, ETC.). RECOMMENDATIONS: SEEK RECOMMENDATIONS FROM FRIENDS, PARTICIPATE IN BOOK CLUBS, OR BROWSE THROUGH ONLINE REVIEWS AND SUGGESTIONS. AUTHOR: IF YOU FAVOR A SPECIFIC AUTHOR, YOU MAY ENJOY MORE OF THEIR WORK.
4. TIPS FOR PRESERVING THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG BOOKS: STORAGE: STORE THEM AWAY FROM DIRECT SUNLIGHT AND IN A DRY SETTING. HANDLING: PREVENT FOLDING PAGES, UTILIZE BOOKMARKS, AND HANDLE THEM WITH CLEAN HANDS. CLEANING: OCCASIONALLY DUST THE COVERS AND PAGES GENTLY.
5. CAN I BORROW BOOKS WITHOUT BUYING THEM? LOCAL LIBRARIES: COMMUNITY LIBRARIES OFFER A DIVERSE SELECTION OF BOOKS FOR BORROWING. BOOK SWAPS: BOOK EXCHANGE EVENTS OR INTERNET PLATFORMS WHERE PEOPLE SWAP BOOKS.
6. HOW CAN I TRACK MY READING PROGRESS OR MANAGE MY BOOK CLILECTION? BOOK TRACKING APPS: GOODREADS ARE POPULAR APPS FOR TRACKING YOUR READING PROGRESS AND MANAGING BOOK CLILECTIONS. SPREADSHEETS: YOU CAN CREATE YOUR OWN SPREADSHEET TO TRACK BOOKS READ, RATINGS, AND OTHER DETAILS.
7. WHAT ARE THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG AUDIOBOOKS, AND WHERE CAN I FIND THEM? AUDIOBOOKS: AUDIO RECORDINGS OF BOOKS, PERFECT FOR LISTENING WHILE COMMUTING OR MOLTITASKING. PLATFORMS: AUDIBLE OFFER A WIDE SELECTION OF AUDIOBOOKS.
8. HOW DO I SUPPORT AUTHORS OR THE BOOK INDUSTRY? BUY BOOKS: PURCHASE BOOKS FROM AUTHORS OR INDEPENDENT BOOKSTORES. REVIEWS: LEAVE REVIEWS ON PLATFORMS LIKE AMAZON. PROMOTION: SHARE YOUR FAVORITE BOOKS ON SOCIAL MEDIA OR RECOMMEND THEM TO FRIENDS.
9. ARE THERE BOOK CLUBS OR READING COMMUNITIES I CAN JOIN? LOCAL CLUBS: CHECK FOR LOCAL BOOK CLUBS IN LIBRARIES OR COMMUNITY CENTERS. ONLINE COMMUNITIES: PLATFORMS LIKE GOODREADS HAVE VIRTUAL BOOK CLUBS AND DISCUSSION GROUPS.
10. CAN I READ THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG BOOKS FOR FREE? PUBLIC DOMAIN BOOKS: MANY CLASSIC BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE AS THEYRE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

FREE E-BOOKS: SOME WEBSITES OFFER FREE E-BOOKS LEGALLY, LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG OR OPEN LIBRARY. FIND THE RAPE OF NANKING IRIS CHANG

INTRODUCTION

THE DIGITAL AGE HAS REVOLUTIONIZED THE WAY WE READ, MAKING BOOKS MORE ACCESSIBLE THAN EVER. WITH THE RISE OF EBOOKS, READERS CAN NOW CARRY ENTIRE LIBRARIES IN THEIR POCKETS. AMONG THE VARIOUS SOURCES FOR EBOOKS, FREE EBOOK SITES HAVE EMERGED AS A POPULAR CHOICE. THESE SITES OFFER A TREASURE TROVE OF KNOWLEDGE AND ENTERTAINMENT WITHOUT THE COST. BUT WHAT MAKES THESE SITES SO VALUABLE, AND WHERE CAN YOU FIND THE BEST ONES? LET’S DIVE INTO THE WORLD OF FREE EBOOK SITES.

BENEFITS OF FREE EBOOK SITES

WHEN IT COMES TO READING, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER NUMEROUS ADVANTAGES.

COST SAVINGS

FIRST AND FOREMOST, THEY SAVE YOU MONEY. BUYING BOOKS CAN BE EXPENSIVE, ESPECIALLY IF YOU’RE AN AVID READER. FREE EBOOK SITES ALLOW YOU TO ACCESS A VAST ARRAY OF BOOKS WITHOUT SPENDING A DIME.

ACCESSIBILITY

THESE SITES ALSO ENHANCE ACCESSIBILITY. WHETHER YOU’RE AT HOME, ON THE GO, OR HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD, YOU CAN ACCESS YOUR FAVORITE TITLES ANYTIME, ANYWHERE, PROVIDED YOU HAVE AN INTERNET CONNECTION.

VARIETY OF CHOICES

MOREOVER, THE VARIETY OF CHOICES AVAILABLE IS ASTOUNDING. FROM CLASSIC LITERATURE TO CONTEMPORARY NOVELS, ACADEMIC TEXTS TO CHILDREN’S BOOKS, FREE EBOOK SITES COVER ALL GENRES AND INTERESTS.

TOP FREE EBOOK SITES

THERE ARE COUNTLESS FREE EBOOK SITES, BUT A FEW STAND OUT FOR THEIR QUALITY AND RANGE OF OFFERINGS.

PROJECT GUTENBERG

PROJECT GUTENBERG IS A PIONEER IN OFFERING FREE EBOOKS. WITH OVER 60,000 TITLES, THIS SITE PROVIDES A WEALTH OF CLASSIC LITERATURE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

OPEN LIBRARY

OPEN LIBRARY AIMS TO HAVE A WEBPAGE FOR EVERY BOOK EVER PUBLISHED. IT OFFERS MILLIONS OF FREE EBOOKS, MAKING IT A FANTASTIC RESOURCE FOR READERS.

GOOGLE BOOKS

GOOGLE BOOKS ALLOWS USERS TO SEARCH AND PREVIEW MILLIONS OF BOOKS FROM LIBRARIES AND PUBLISHERS WORLDWIDE. WHILE NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE, MANY ARE.

MANYBOOKS

MANYBOOKS OFFERS A LARGE SELECTION OF FREE EBOOKS IN VARIOUS GENRES. THE SITE IS USER-FRIENDLY AND OFFERS BOOKS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS.

BOOKBOON

BOOKBOON SPECIALIZES IN FREE TEXTBOOKS AND BUSINESS BOOKS, MAKING IT AN EXCELLENT RESOURCE FOR STUDENTS AND PROFESSIONALS.

HOW TO DOWNLOAD EBOOKS SAFELY

DOWNLOADING EBOOKS SAFELY IS CRUCIAL TO AVOID PIRATED CONTENT AND PROTECT YOUR DEVICES.

AVOIDING PIRATED CONTENT

STICK TO REPUTABLE SITES TO ENSURE YOU'RE NOT DOWNLOADING PIRATED CONTENT. PIRATED EBOOKS NOT ONLY HARM AUTHORS AND PUBLISHERS BUT CAN ALSO POSE SECURITY RISKS.

ENSURING DEVICE SAFETY

ALWAYS USE ANTIVIRUS SOFTWARE AND KEEP YOUR DEVICES UPDATED TO PROTECT AGAINST MALWARE THAT CAN BE HIDDEN IN DOWNLOADED FILES.

LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS

BE AWARE OF THE LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DOWNLOADING EBOOKS. ENSURE THE SITE HAS THE RIGHT TO DISTRIBUTE THE BOOK AND THAT YOU'RE NOT VIOLATING COPYRIGHT LAWS.

USING FREE EBOOK SITES FOR EDUCATION

FREE EBOOK SITES ARE INVALUABLE FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES.

ACADEMIC RESOURCES

SITES LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG AND OPEN LIBRARY OFFER NUMEROUS ACADEMIC RESOURCES, INCLUDING TEXTBOOKS AND SCHOLARLY ARTICLES.

LEARNING NEW SKILLS

YOU CAN ALSO FIND BOOKS ON VARIOUS SKILLS, FROM COOKING TO PROGRAMMING, MAKING THESE SITES GREAT FOR PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT.

SUPPORTING HOMESCHOOLING

FOR HOMESCHOOLING PARENTS, FREE EBOOK SITES PROVIDE A WEALTH OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS FOR DIFFERENT GRADE LEVELS AND SUBJECTS.

GENRES AVAILABLE ON FREE EBOOK SITES

THE DIVERSITY OF GENRES AVAILABLE ON FREE EBOOK SITES ENSURES THERE'S SOMETHING FOR EVERYONE.

FICTION

FROM TIMELESS CLASSICS TO CONTEMPORARY BESTSELLERS, THE FICTION SECTION IS BRIMMING WITH OPTIONS.

NON-FICTION

NON-FICTION ENTHUSIASTS CAN FIND BIOGRAPHIES, SELF-HELP BOOKS, HISTORICAL TEXTS, AND MORE.

TEXTBOOKS

STUDENTS CAN ACCESS TEXTBOOKS ON A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS, HELPING REDUCE THE FINANCIAL BURDEN OF EDUCATION.

CHILDREN'S BOOKS

PARENTS AND TEACHERS CAN FIND A PLETHORA OF CHILDREN'S BOOKS, FROM PICTURE BOOKS TO YOUNG ADULT NOVELS.

ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES OF EBOOK SITES

EBOOK SITES OFTEN COME WITH FEATURES THAT ENHANCE ACCESSIBILITY.

AUDIOBOOK OPTIONS

MANY SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE GREAT FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO READING.

ADJUSTABLE FONT SIZES

YOU CAN ADJUST THE FONT SIZE TO SUIT YOUR READING COMFORT, MAKING IT EASIER FOR THOSE WITH VISUAL IMPAIRMENTS.

TEXT-TO-SPEECH CAPABILITIES

TEXT-TO-SPEECH FEATURES CAN CONVERT WRITTEN TEXT INTO AUDIO, PROVIDING AN ALTERNATIVE WAY TO ENJOY BOOKS.

TIPS FOR MAXIMIZING YOUR EBOOK EXPERIENCE

TO MAKE THE MOST OUT OF YOUR EBOOK READING EXPERIENCE, CONSIDER THESE TIPS.

CHOOSING THE RIGHT DEVICE

WHETHER IT'S A TABLET, AN E-READER, OR A SMARTPHONE, CHOOSE A DEVICE THAT OFFERS A COMFORTABLE READING EXPERIENCE FOR YOU.

ORGANIZING YOUR EBOOK LIBRARY

USE TOOLS AND APPS TO ORGANIZE YOUR EBOOK COLLECTION, MAKING IT EASY TO FIND AND ACCESS YOUR FAVORITE TITLES.

SYNCING ACROSS DEVICES

MANY EBOOK PLATFORMS ALLOW YOU TO SYNC YOUR LIBRARY ACROSS MULTIPLE DEVICES, SO YOU CAN PICK UP RIGHT WHERE YOU LEFT OFF, NO MATTER WHICH DEVICE YOU'RE USING.

CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS

DESPITE THE BENEFITS, FREE EBOOK SITES COME WITH CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS.

QUALITY AND AVAILABILITY OF TITLES

NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE, AND SOMETIMES THE QUALITY OF THE DIGITAL COPY CAN BE POOR.

DIGITAL RIGHTS MANAGEMENT (DRM)

DRM CAN RESTRICT HOW YOU USE THE EBOOKS YOU DOWNLOAD, LIMITING SHARING AND TRANSFERRING BETWEEN DEVICES.

INTERNET DEPENDENCY

ACCESSING AND DOWNLOADING EBOOKS REQUIRES AN INTERNET CONNECTION, WHICH CAN BE A LIMITATION IN AREAS WITH POOR CONNECTIVITY.

FUTURE OF FREE EBOOK SITES

THE FUTURE LOOKS PROMISING FOR FREE EBOOK SITES AS TECHNOLOGY CONTINUES TO ADVANCE.

TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES

IMPROVEMENTS IN TECHNOLOGY WILL LIKELY MAKE ACCESSING AND READING EBOOKS EVEN MORE SEAMLESS AND ENJOYABLE.

EXPANDING ACCESS

EFFORTS TO EXPAND INTERNET ACCESS GLOBALLY WILL HELP MORE PEOPLE BENEFIT FROM FREE EBOOK SITES.

ROLE IN EDUCATION

AS EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES BECOME MORE DIGITIZED, FREE EBOOK SITES WILL PLAY AN INCREASINGLY VITAL ROLE IN LEARNING.

CONCLUSION

IN SUMMARY, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AN INCREDIBLE OPPORTUNITY TO ACCESS A WIDE RANGE OF BOOKS WITHOUT THE FINANCIAL BURDEN. THEY ARE INVALUABLE RESOURCES FOR READERS OF ALL AGES AND INTERESTS, PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS, ENTERTAINMENT, AND ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES. SO WHY NOT EXPLORE THESE SITES AND DISCOVER THE WEALTH OF KNOWLEDGE THEY OFFER?

FAQs

ARE FREE EBOOK SITES LEGAL? YES, MOST FREE EBOOK SITES ARE LEGAL. THEY TYPICALLY OFFER BOOKS THAT ARE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN OR HAVE THE RIGHTS TO DISTRIBUTE THEM. HOW DO I KNOW IF AN EBOOK SITE IS SAFE? STICK TO WELL-KNOWN AND REPUTABLE SITES LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG, OPEN LIBRARY, AND GOOGLE BOOKS. CHECK REVIEWS AND ENSURE THE SITE HAS PROPER SECURITY MEASURES. CAN I DOWNLOAD EBOOKS TO ANY DEVICE? MOST FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER DOWNLOADS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS, MAKING THEM COMPATIBLE WITH VARIOUS DEVICES LIKE E-READERS, TABLETS, AND SMARTPHONES. DO FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS? MANY FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE PERFECT FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO THEIR BOOKS. HOW CAN I SUPPORT AUTHORS IF I USE FREE EBOOK SITES? YOU CAN SUPPORT AUTHORS BY PURCHASING THEIR BOOKS WHEN POSSIBLE, LEAVING REVIEWS, AND SHARING THEIR WORK WITH OTHERS.

